

Assignment Quiz 1  
September 22, 1997

Instructor: B.L. Daku  
Time: 15 minutes  
Note: No aids

Name:  
Student Number:

1. Determine one of the angles of  $x$  (in degrees), where

$$x(n) = \sum_{n=0}^3 \left[ (2)^{\frac{n}{2}} \left( \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + j \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \right) \right]. \quad (1)$$

$$S = \frac{1-z^N}{1-z}$$

$$z = 2^{n/2} \left( \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + j \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \right) \\ = 2^{n/2} e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4}n + \frac{\pi}{4})}$$

$$S = \frac{1-z^4}{1-z} = \frac{1-2^{4/2} e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} \cdot 4 + \frac{\pi}{4})}}{1-2^{1/2} e^{j(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{4})}} \\ = \frac{1-4 \cdot e^{j5\pi/4}}{1-\sqrt{2} e^{j(\pi/2)}} \\ = \frac{1-4 \cos(5\pi/4) - j4 \sin(5\pi/4)}{1-\sqrt{2} \cos(\pi/2) - j\sqrt{2} \sin(\pi/2)} \\ = \frac{1+2\sqrt{2} + j2\sqrt{2}}{1-j\sqrt{2}} \\ = \frac{3.8284 + j2.8284}{1-j1.4142} \\ = \frac{4.7599 \angle 36.45^\circ}{.3333 \angle -47.7^\circ}$$

$$= 8.2444 \angle -18.279^\circ$$

4

UT  
EI



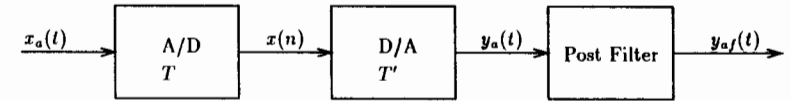
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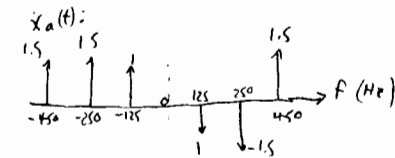
1. Consider the simple signal processing system shown in the following figure. The sampling periods of the A/D and D/A converters are  $T = 5$  ms and  $T' = 1$  ms, respectively. Determine  $x(n)$ ,  $y_a(t)$  and  $y_{af}(t)$  of the system, if the input is

$$x_a(t) = 3 \cos(900\pi t) + 2 \sin(250\pi t) + 3 \sin(500\pi t) \quad (1)$$

The postfilter removes any frequency component above  $\frac{F_s}{2}$ , where  $F_s = \frac{1}{T}$ .



A/D:  
 $T = 5$  ms  
 $\therefore F_s = 200$  samples/s



$$f_r = \frac{f_s}{2} = 100 \\ t = \frac{n}{F_s}$$

$$X(n) = 3 \cos\left(\frac{450}{200} 2\pi n\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{125}{200} 2\pi n\right) + 3 \sin\left(\frac{250}{200} 2\pi n\right) \\ = 3 \cos\left(2\pi n \frac{9}{4}\right) + 2 \sin\left(2\pi n \left(\frac{5}{8}\right)\right) + 3 \sin\left(\frac{5}{4} 2\pi n\right) \\ = 3 \cos\left(2\pi n \left(\frac{11}{4}\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(2\pi n \left(-\frac{3}{8}\right)\right) + 3 \sin\left(\frac{11}{4} 2\pi n\right) \\ X(n) = 3 \cos\left(2\pi n \left(\frac{11}{4}\right)\right) - 2 \sin\left(2\pi n \left(\frac{3}{8}\right)\right) + 3 \sin\left(2\pi n \left(\frac{11}{4}\right)\right)$$

?  $\Rightarrow$

$$\therefore y_a(t) = 3 \cos\left(2\pi t \frac{900}{4}\right) - 2 \sin\left(2\pi t \frac{200 \cdot 3}{8}\right) + 3 \sin\left(2\pi t \frac{200}{4}\right)$$

$$y_a(t) = 3 \cos(100\pi t) - 2 \sin(150\pi t) + 3 \sin(100\pi t)$$

\* filter removes freq above  $\frac{F_s}{2} = \frac{1}{T \cdot 2} = 100$  Hz \* all freq of  $y_a(t)$  are below

$$y_{af}(t) = 3 \cos(100\pi t) - 2 \sin(150\pi t) + 3 \sin(100\pi t) \\ = y_a(t)$$

3  
1  
2  
3